

Second lecture

Types of views for sociology:

- 1-The sociology is science of society.
 - 2-It studies the social relationships.
 - 3-It is the study of social life.
 - 4-It is the study of human behavior in group situation.
 - 5-It deals with social actions.
 - 6-It studies social system.
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Factors of cultural variation

1. Historical accidents monogamy (one wife), polygamy (more than one wife).
 2. Geographical environment.
 3. Mobility of human beings.
 4. Inventions or discoveries which influence technology, traditional, believes and faith.
 5. Change of modes of production
 6. Dominate (control) cultural theme (title or subject).
 7. Individual characteristics.
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3. Defects in the body as heart defect, TB, chronic disease, kidney disease and diabetes.

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Services for handicapped and resolve their problems//

1. Proper treatment and rehabilitation.
2. Special aids.
3. Employment facilities
4. Rehabilitation centers
5. Medical services.
6. Family care
7. Homes for age and transportations.
8. Occupations.

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Mentally services for handicapped//

1. Help them for mental health.
2. Medical and psychiatric treatments.
3. Education for mental development
4. Education for mental hygiene,
5. Child guidance counselling services has to be provided.

Changes in social position include //

1. Occupation

2. Political.
3. Income
4. Wealth
5. Power.
6. Education.

Importance of sociology in nursing

1. To understand the knowledge of family is essential for the nurse. without sociological knowledge a nurse cannot understand the community. By The sociological knowledge the nurse understand the factors of, faith,

community, religion etc..

2.As well as a nurse should understand the social position, status and social responsibilities with regard to health field by studying sociology

3.To understand Social correlates of disease including demographic factors can be understood by the nurse with the knowledge of Sociology. It helps the nurse to approach the patient at various level.

Emotional level

Cultural level

Intellectual level

Emotional level.

The nurse should understand the patient emotions.

Nurse give some opportunity to patient for ventilate their feelings.

Which will reduce their emotional burden. It is really helps to

build up the rapport which is essential for effective curative intervention.

Intellectual level

The patient is unable to understand the instructions and guidelines given by the nurse or doctors. So here the knowledge of Sociology help tonsure to understand the intelligence of patients. This knowledge makes the nurse to approach the patient sympathetically without emotional reaction.

- **References:** Kalyan Pilli (2018) Introduction To Sociology: Digital Assignment – 1, VIT University, Faculty-Balamuruggan, REG.NO-16BCE0485.
- KP Neeraja Navodaya, 2009. Textbook of Sociology for nursing students, ,Principal, college of nursing mantralayam Road , Raichur,Karnataka.