

Questions Style
Political Parties
IRD 332

Question1: - Choose the right match from the box for the below questions:

(30 Marks)

- Two-party systems are most often found in association with first-past-the-post electoral systems, as in the **6 marks**

- A. **United States and New Zealand**
- B. Kurdistan Region and USA
- C. France and UK

- According to some sources concludes the demands of the Kurds from Ubaidulla's conference in 1880 as follows: Liberating Kurdistan, forming a united, free Kurdistan and Trying to execute the..... **6 marks**

- A. Liberalism
- B. **Islamic Shari'ah**
- C. Tribalism

Question Two: - (Short answers) Answer Two of the following questions in no less than 50 words.

(30 marks)

- A third party still has a chance in a Two-Party system. Discuss.
- How did the Islamic movements were largely suppressed in Turkey in the period between 1923-1945 when the country was ruled with a single party regime led by the Republican Peoples Party?
- How did Islamism progress in Turkey over time in the 20th century?
- How could possibly the Kurds benefit from Islam as the majority's religion in nation building process?

Question Three: - (Essay Based) Answer One of the following questions in no less than 200 words.

(40 marks)

- What are the pros and cons of a Two-Party Politics for a democratic system? Give examples.
- What are the key factors behind the success of Islamism in Turkey, and how has it influenced the country's political and social landscape?
- *“People do not really fight about religion. If they seem to be doing so, they must really be fighting about something else.”* (Bossy 1991 in Ivan Strenski, 2010) explain.
 - Secularism is the way of life of all the religious and intellectual groups in the way that they want, and expressing their thoughts in the way that they believe, and the state must guarantee this Practice” (Erdugan 2016) discuss.